Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
**The Federal Period**George Washington’s Presidency
1789-1797

* Had to put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into practice!
* Washington Shapes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Branch
	+ President & Vice President (Constitution)
	+ Cabinet Departments
		- State/War/Treasury (Created by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
		- Attorney General (Created by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
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		Thomas Jefferson, Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		Beliefs:
		- Federal government should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Taxes should be low
		- Supported interests of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could not be trusted

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Alexander Hamilton, Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Beliefs:
	+ Federal government should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be running the country
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the poor

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Jefferson v. Hamilton
The disagreement over Hamilton’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first step toward the development of the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
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* US was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Plan:
		- issue new bonds
		- assume \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**disagreement between north and south)**
		- create a national bank

Hamilton’s Economic Plan
Hamilton proposed **Bank of the United States**:

 - funded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & private investors

 - issue paper money/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• **Disagreement over Congressional authority to establish bank**

• Debate began over **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interpretation** of Constitution
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How do we interpret the Constitution?
**Strict Construction**Thomas Jefferson

* + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government should only do things the Constitution says it can do
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political philosophy

**Loose Construction**

* + Alexander Hamilton
	Some things can be done even if the Constitution is silent on them
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Necessary and Proper Clause): a clause in the U.S. Constitution that empowers Congress to make laws that are necessary and proper for carrying out its powers.
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political philosophy

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Federalist and Democratic-Republicans
• Split in Washington’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to first U.S. political parties:

 - Jefferson’s allies\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 - Hamilton’s allies: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

• **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** established

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Industry v. Agriculture
Industry
 Hamilton’s Protective Tariff

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: tax on imported goods making the price high enough to protect domestic goods from foreign competition

* Agriculture
	+ Jefferson didn’t want to support industry
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ basis of Democracy
	\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*
* Hamilton’s Excise Tax on Whiskey
	+ Regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Raise $ for US
* Farmers Rebel
	+ Supported by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Democratic Republicans)
* **Two Important Points**
	+ Showed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Federalists and Democratic Republicans
	+ **Proved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of new national government**

The Election of 1796

* John Adams (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) v. Thomas Jefferson (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wins
	+ Jefferson Vice President
* Adams criticized for issues with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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European Troubles Widen the Divide
1789 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution

* 1793 – France (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) v \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Federalists)

George Washington = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Genêt Affair:** French diplomat tries to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight for France

* **1795 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Treaty**
	+ Deal with British seen as selling out by Democratic Republicans
* **1796 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Affair**
	+ French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ask for $ to talk to American diplomats
	+ Turns American public opinion against French

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Alien & Sedition Acts
Passed by Adams & the Federalists

* + Crime to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the government
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ targeted
	+ Immigrants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Supported Democratic Republicans
* Angers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Virginia & Kentucky Resolutions
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: concept in which the states could nullify, or void, any federal law they deemed unconstitutional**
	+ Acts were repealed when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elected in 1800

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Thomas Jefferson ties with Aaron Burr

* + House of Representatives chooses Jefferson
		- Leads to death of Alexander Hamilton
* **Revolution of 1800**
	+ 1st time in world history power changes hands between two opposing groups peacefully
* Jefferson’s Presidency
The Louisiana Purchase
	+ Jefferson uses the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Buys from France for $15 million
	+ Precedent for future land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Increases amount of land for government to sell
		- Mississippi River & New Orleans
	+ Doubled the size of the United States
		- Democracy will spread
		- Lewis & Clark

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* Constitution creates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Judiciary Act of 1789 creates rest of court system
* Federalists appoint Chief Justice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Marshall Court decisions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power of national government
	+ Example of how presidential power can still be felt after president no longer in office

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Marbury v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1803)
Supreme Court declares they don’t have authority in the case based on Constitution

* + **Establishes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—Supreme Court has power to declare laws passed by Congress as unconstitutional
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*
Marshall Court Decisions
Power of Federal Government Strengthened:
	+ Marbury v Madison (1803)
		- Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Gibbons v Ogden
		- Federal gov’t controls \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ McCullough v Maryland
		- Federal law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to state law
	+ Worcester v Georgia
		- Denied GA ability to limit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
		- Dealt with Indian reservations