Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
**The Federal Period**George Washington’s Presidency  
1789-1797

* Had to put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into practice!
* Washington Shapes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Branch
  + President & Vice President (Constitution)
  + Cabinet Departments
    - State/War/Treasury (Created by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - Attorney General (Created by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)  
      \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*  
      Thomas Jefferson, Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
      Beliefs:
    - Federal government should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Taxes should be low
    - Supported interests of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could not be trusted

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Alexander Hamilton, Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Beliefs:
  + Federal government should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be running the country
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the poor

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Jefferson v. Hamilton  
The disagreement over Hamilton’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first step toward the development of the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
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* US was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Plan:
    - issue new bonds
    - assume \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**disagreement between north and south)**
    - create a national bank

Hamilton’s Economic Plan  
Hamilton proposed **Bank of the United States**:

- funded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & private investors

- issue paper money/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• **Disagreement over Congressional authority to establish bank**

• Debate began over **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interpretation** of Constitution  
\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*  
How do we interpret the Constitution?  
**Strict Construction**Thomas Jefferson

* + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government should only do things the Constitution says it can do
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political philosophy

**Loose Construction**

* + Alexander Hamilton  
    Some things can be done even if the Constitution is silent on them
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Necessary and Proper Clause): a clause in the U.S. Constitution that empowers Congress to make laws that are necessary and proper for carrying out its powers.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political philosophy

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Federalist and Democratic-Republicans  
• Split in Washington’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to first U.S. political parties:

- Jefferson’s allies\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- Hamilton’s allies: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

• **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** established

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Industry v. Agriculture  
Industry  
 Hamilton’s Protective Tariff

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: tax on imported goods making the price high enough to protect domestic goods from foreign competition

* Agriculture
  + Jefferson didn’t want to support industry
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ basis of Democracy  
    \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*
* Hamilton’s Excise Tax on Whiskey
  + Regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Raise $ for US
* Farmers Rebel
  + Supported by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Democratic Republicans)
* **Two Important Points**
  + Showed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Federalists and Democratic Republicans
  + **Proved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of new national government**

The Election of 1796

* John Adams (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) v. Thomas Jefferson (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wins
  + Jefferson Vice President
* Adams criticized for issues with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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European Troubles Widen the Divide  
1789 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution

* 1793 – France (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) v \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Federalists)

George Washington = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Genêt Affair:** French diplomat tries to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight for France

* **1795 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Treaty**
  + Deal with British seen as selling out by Democratic Republicans
* **1796 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Affair**
  + French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ask for $ to talk to American diplomats
  + Turns American public opinion against French

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Alien & Sedition Acts  
Passed by Adams & the Federalists

* + Crime to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the government
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ targeted
  + Immigrants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Supported Democratic Republicans
* Angers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Virginia & Kentucky Resolutions
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: concept in which the states could nullify, or void, any federal law they deemed unconstitutional**
  + Acts were repealed when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elected in 1800

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Thomas Jefferson ties with Aaron Burr

* + House of Representatives chooses Jefferson
    - Leads to death of Alexander Hamilton
* **Revolution of 1800**
  + 1st time in world history power changes hands between two opposing groups peacefully
* Jefferson’s Presidency  
  The Louisiana Purchase
  + Jefferson uses the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Buys from France for $15 million
  + Precedent for future land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Increases amount of land for government to sell
    - Mississippi River & New Orleans
  + Doubled the size of the United States
    - Democracy will spread
    - Lewis & Clark

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* Constitution creates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Judiciary Act of 1789 creates rest of court system
* Federalists appoint Chief Justice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Marshall Court decisions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power of national government
  + Example of how presidential power can still be felt after president no longer in office

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Marbury v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1803)   
Supreme Court declares they don’t have authority in the case based on Constitution

* + **Establishes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—Supreme Court has power to declare laws passed by Congress as unconstitutional
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*  
  Marshall Court Decisions  
  Power of Federal Government Strengthened:
  + Marbury v Madison (1803)
    - Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Gibbons v Ogden
    - Federal gov’t controls \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + McCullough v Maryland
    - Federal law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to state law
  + Worcester v Georgia
    - Denied GA ability to limit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
    - Dealt with Indian reservations